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A Day of Mourning and Turmoil in Iran

Thousands on Wednesday headed to Saghez, the hometown of Mahsa Amini, whose death in custody has ignited protests. Page A11.

Putin Turning A City's Misery Into a Weapon

By ANDREW E, KRAMER

MYKOLAIV, Ukraine — As Elizaveta Kachuk waited in line for drinking water, a daily ritual that is not always successful, she cursed the Russians who bombed her city. But she also voiced dis-content with her fellow Ukraini-

ans still running it. She has grown weary of the inability of local leaders to restore essential services. At times, tanker trucks dispensing clean them, and she goes home emptyhanded

"Yes, Russia blew up the pipes but a lot depends on our leaders," she said. "If they spent the money as it's needed, we wouldn't have

She's not alone in her frustra-tion. Residents of Mykolaiv, where erange-colored salt water now putters from taps, and electricity blinks on and off, are grambling about the lack of progress with re-pairs — even as they recognize that the Russians are to blame, and that the near-daily shelling of the city makes restoring services

The city's woes have made it an unwilling test case in the strategy by President Vladimir V. Putin of Russia for defeating Ukraine. Struggling to gain victories on the battlefield, he has adopted an ap-proach of degrading Ukrainian war approaches, but hoping to fo-Continued on Page A6

No Permits Needed, More Texans Are Carrying

By J. DAVID GOODMAN

HOUSTON - Tony Earls hung HOUSTON — Tony Earls hung his head before a row of television cameras, staring down, his life up-ended. Days before, Mr. Earls had pulled out his handgun and opened fire, hoping to strike a man who had just robbed him and his wife at an A.T.M. in Houston.

Instead, he struck Arlene Alva-ex, a 9-year-old girl seated in a assing pickup, killing her. "Is Mr. Earls licensed to carry?"

a reporter asked during the Februnry news conference, in which his lawyer spoke for him.

situation, we believe and contend,

Police See Spontaneous Shooting on the Rise by Armed Citizens

was justified under Texas law." A

was justined under texts loss. A grand jury later agreed, declining to indict Mr. Earls for any crime. The shooting was part of what many sheriffs, police leaders and district attorneys in urban areas of Texas say has been an increase in people carrying weapons and in a handgun without a license

proponents of gun rights said more people lawfully carrying guns could be part of why shootings have declined in some parts of the state. Far from an outlier, Texas, with

ral counties, other sheriffs said they had seen little change, and

its new law, joined what has been an expanding effort to remove nearly all restrictions on carrying handguns. When Alabama's "per-mitless carry" law goes into effect in January half of the states in the quire a license to carry a handgun. Continued on Page A23

> That has left some of them vul hat the disruptive upstarts that they once were. YouTube, which is owned by Google, and Meta's Facebook and Instagram

Continued on Page A16

Big Tech Feels DEBATE SHOWING Economic Chill **ELICITS WORRIES** As Sales Falter IN PENNSYLVANIA

Tough Days Ahead

By TRIPP MICKLE

Google this week reported

coled off. And Microsoft, perhaps

Tech companies led the way for

ronavirus pandemic, Now, amid-ubborn inflation and rising in-

rest rates, even the biggest gi-

rests of Silicon Valley are signaling at tough days may be ahead. The companies are navigating

he same problems as the rest of

Amazon, which had 798,000 em

loyees at the beginning of 2020,

s reining in expansion of its ware ing operations, mothballing

housing operations, monoaumg buildings, putiling out of leases and delaying plans to open facilities. The company employed 1.52 mil-lion people in the second quarter, almost 100,000 fewer than at the

billion in profits in their most re-

ent quarter. On Thursday Apple

But their sudden slowdown i

in years. Despite years of invest-

ent in new businesses, Google

les. The iPhone, 15 years after it ended the industry, still drives

and Meta still rely mostly on ad

idered a disappointment.

end of March.

decline in profits. Social me-ompanies such as Meta said advertising sales — the heart

Prices in Casada may be higher

PIVOTAL SENATE RACE

A Focus on Fetterman's Health and Abortion Comment by Oz

By LISA LERER and KATTE GLUECK

sesday night by Lt. Gov. John Fetterman, the Democratic nomi-nee for Senate in Pennsylvania, left party officials newly anxious, injecting a fresh dose of unpredict ability into one of the country's most important contests less than two weeks before Election Day

Five months after surviving a serious stroke, Mr. Fetterman cut a sharp contrast with Mehmet Oz, a quick-spoken former talk show host, as he haltingly provided an-swers to questions using closed auditory processing impairment he has been confronting. At times, jumble of sentences to express his positions. In some cases, he con-tradicted himself or appeared to state the opposite of his actual

political duel rarely seen in American life, upending the traditional

Most companies would love to save the problems of the tech in-fustry's leaders. Between them, Google and Microsoft made \$31.5 pageantry of rapid-fire debates.
Mr. Fetterman's performance
thrust questions about health and disability into the center of the fi nal weeks of a nearly deadlocked race. Even as dectors and disabili-ty rights advocates praised his deis expected to say that it made more than \$20 billion in profits in a quarter that will otherwise be conty rights advocates praised his de-livery, saying that his speech did not reflect any cognitive impair-ment and that he had offered an piring model for others with exposing a weakness. The big tech companies haven't really found a new, very profitable idea

"I was nervous before the debate began, and I'm still nervous," said Ed Rendell, a Democratic for-50-second answers and 15- and more difficult for Mr. Fetterman to respond fluidly. "You never know

Continued on Page A29

How a Pillow Pitchman Became A Ringleader of Election Deniers

Three days after federal agents sized his cellphone as part of an vestigation into voting machine unpering. Mike Lindell seemed

ws. He strode onstage at a raily of Trump supporters in western Idaho, defiantly waving a cell-phone. Eric Trump greeted him

"When they start attacking the MyPillow guy," the former presi-dent's son declared, "you know we have a large problem in this coun-

Mr. Lindell, smiling broadly in a blue suit and red tie, leaned into the mic. "Use promo code 'FBI' to save up to 66 percent!" he yelled, raising his fist in the air. The

And pillows were sold. On Sept. 14, the day after Mr. Lindell's encounter with the F.B.I., daily di-rect sales at his bedding business, MyPillow Inc., jumped to nearly \$1 million, from \$700,000 the day before, according to Mr. Lindell. Propelled by a blizzard of promo-



Mike Lindell, the C.E.O. of

right-wing media outlets, sales mained elevated for two days.

American entrepreneurs have long mixed their business and po-litical interests. But no one in recent memory has fused the two quite as completely as Mr. Lindell. fomercial pitchman has transformed his company into an engine of the election denial movement, using his personal wealth

the falsehood that the 2020 elec-

DRA 31839 II a 2.57 BOTE NASDAD 10170.99 ¥ 2.05 STORK 400 410.31 a 0.75 TO-VR. TREAS, a 23/32, virid 4.014% CRL 587.91 a 52.59

Musk Visits Twitter Headquarters: 'Let That Sink In' What's



SEC Rule to Hit Executives' Bonuses for Accounting Errors

News

Business & Finance

Facebook parent Meta posted its second reve

use decline in a row as the

bined to shave more than half a trillion dollars from its mar-ket value so far this year. Al

◆ The SEC voted 3-2 to com-

mecutives' incentive pay if significant errors are found

that rising interest rates an cousing an abrupt slowdow in the housing market. A2

◆ The S&P 500 and Nasdaq lost 0.7% and 2%, respec-tively, dragged down by falling tech stocks, while the Dow edged up 0.00%. Bill

Shares of Mobileye rose
38% in their trading debut,
providing a rose bright spot for
an IPO market that is having
its worst year in memory. Bit

• Credit Suisse is nearing

products group to Apollo and Pimce, people familia with the matter said. BI

• Ford swung to a third-quarter loss because of a he

charge associated with the shutdown of its autonomous

driving venture Argo Al. Et

. The Book of Conada mixed

its main interest rate by a smaller-than-expected half-

World-Wide

• With their nervow major

urging their midterm ele

tion candidates to confront bead-on high inflation and

economic arodety and boost efforts to define Republican

as obstructing attempts to rein in costs facing Americans. A5

• Ukraine called for more

• Iran was recked by un-

plete a rule that will make

WASHINGTON-Regulators will make public compa-nies take back executives' in-

cans disperting and separa-cans dissenting. Required by the 2010 Dode-Fronk Act to dis-courage froud and accounting mischief, the rule's implementamischer, the ruo's implementa-tion has been delayed for years. The approved rule will ap-ply clawback provisions broadly to public companies,

ously awarded compensation and can be difficult to enforce That has led some companie tive pay for longer periods to avoid the hassle of having to get it back after the fact.

suscentions, among to suppose plant control of the control of the

requires companies to set up procedures for recovering er-roneously awarded compensa-tion whether or not there was

misconduct irredued. It is also broader than the 2015 proposal, which would have trip
gered clawbacks only if companies identified major
accounting errors that required a restatement of prior
years' financial results. Under
the completed version, commathe completed version, commathe completed version, comma-

Meta Losing Streak Rattles Investors

Facebook parent's stock plunges 20% after bell as its sales decline accelerates.

financial results. Under speleted venion, compa-Please term to page A2 reverse darkers dream.... 812

Microsoft's Struggles Enter the Metaverse

Problems plagued HoloLens headset; 'We had the opportunity to own this market'

With its futuristic HoloLens With its futuristic HoloLens headset, Microsoft Corps, grabbed an early lead in the race to the metaverse. Seven years later, its big push into augmented enality, which blends virtual imagery with views of the real world, has humped up against the limits of the technology and the patience of company management.

rest, with massive procests in Teleson and other parts of the exactry marking 40 days since the death of Maissa Amini in police custody sparked an an-tigoremment movement. A8

join the group

for the discounts

A rite of passage for those

♦ The DGPs antitrust probe of pro golf includes Augusta National Golf Club and the United States Golf Associaon, in addition to the PGA Now Toting Tour, according to people familiar with the matter. Al AARP Cards:

 Three men were convicted of plotting to kidnap Michigan Gov. Whitmer deep lie a chefense that argued they were just talking about the crime with no intent of carrying it out. A3 Gen ZYoung consumers

 A judge has ordered Mark Meadows to testif ore a special grand jury forts to overturn the 2029 presidential election. A5

. A jury found a Wiscon



chading its longitime leader, according to former employ-ees and Linkedin profiles. Microsoft has restructured the group that developed the headsets, which has num-bered more than 1,000, and trimmed its budget, part of a companywide effort to reduce expenses and the size of its workforce as earnings growth slows.

version and has struggled to

over the past two years, in-cluding its longtime leader,

meet technical requirements for its biggest buyer, the U.S. Army.
More than 100 employees have left the HoloLens team

PERSONAL JOURNAL Covid-19 this fall has

BUSINESS & FINANCE fossil fuels is forecast

Andreessen Made Big Bet on Crypto At a Tough Time

As cryptocurrently prices for bitterian and other coptocurrently prices for bitterian and other coptocurrently in the section than the section than the control than the control

Federal Pro Golf Probe Q Palantir Eyes Augusta, USGA

The Justice Department's antifract investigation into processional gold includes the improvements bedies Augusta and Stateman University of the Augusta Stateman University of the Augusta Courcing to people framilier with the matter. The PGA Totur is buttling of the paper of the

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lo. 2	Microsoft	\$1,252N
lo.3	IBM	\$776M
lo.4	AWS	\$688M
lo.5	Google	\$536M

The Mood of America Goes Up and Down With the Price of Gas

By EMILY BADGER and EVE WASHINGTON Ask Americans their outlook on Ask Americans their outlook on the country — its future, its econ-omy, its president — and their mood has risen and fallen in sur-

Gas prices go down, and so does unhappiness with the president.
It's of course not the case that

After 8 Years, a Mystery Endures

fuel prices alone dictate the optimism (or surliness) of the nation But these patterns suggest that gas, distinct from other things we buy, wields real power over how buy, wields real power over how with the price of gas. Gas prices go up, and fear that the country is on the wrong track often does, too. economy and even the state of the demic divides. But lurking in the

Pumps Shape Feelings on Cost of Living

Mexico said it had solved the abduction of 43 college students, but the case soon fell apart. Page A4.

nation. Yes, this year has been marked by economic uncertainty. Supreme Court shock waves, Jan. 6 revelations and enduring pan-

background of it all has been the whipsawing price of gas.

And it is, by the way, now trending down again with two weeks to

This year's turbulent prices the national average peaked at over \$5 in June, tumbled into Sep-tember, then leveled off — have offered a real-time demonstration of Continued on Page A36

crowd roared its approval.

MyPillow, at a Trump rally